



Hearing 7/14/09  
2/9/10 Reported  
favorably  
2/11/10 Referred to  
House Steering  
Cmte

## **SUPPORT HB1977 – An Act Relative to at Risk Dogs (Rep. Hill)**

Referred to Joint Committee on Municipalities & Regional Government

### **PROBLEM:**

Massachusetts residents need to be protected from dog attacks. All dogs are capable of biting. Laws tend to be enacted in response to specific dog bite events. Under these circumstances (high on emotion and short on time) it is difficult to create laws that are equitable, effective and enforceable. There are currently no standards for determining what a dangerous or at risk dog is.

### **WHAT THIS BILL DOES:**

This bill not only gives animal control officers throughout the state a much-needed tool to identify dangerous and at risk dogs but also provides guidelines for restrictions / requirements to be assigned when dangerous or at risk designations are made to prevent them from endangering anyone. Owners are on notice of what behaviors are considered for these designations eliminating any due process concerns. In general a dog only becomes a threat when it has an irresponsible owner. By including due process, responsible owners are not held paying the price for the irresponsible owners.

### **WHY YOU SHOULD SUPPORT:**

This bill contains a well-researched solution to dog attacks. It has not been created as quick response to an attack, but rather as a preventative solution that has received extensive research and feedback from the canine experts throughout the country. This bill has the support of the American Kennel Club, the American Dog Owners Association and The Massachusetts Federation of Dog Clubs and Responsible Dog Owners, the National Animal Interest Alliance and The American Working Dog Association. This bill will put in place a law that is equitable, enforceable and most importantly effective.

### **FOR MORE INFORMATION:**

**Massachusetts Federation of Dog Clubs and Responsible Dog Owners**

Holly Stump, Board Member; [hollystump@hickoryhillkennel.com](mailto:hollystump@hickoryhillkennel.com); 508-843-6358

Virginia Rowland, President; [blackslate@aol.com](mailto:blackslate@aol.com); 978-424-1044

MassFed: 03/12/09; Rev. 02/12/10

The Commonwealth of Massachusetts

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PRESENTED BY:  
Bradford R. Hill  
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To the Honorable Senate and House of Representatives of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts in  
General

Court assembled:

The undersigned legislators and/or citizens respectfully petition for the passage of the  
accompanying bill:

An Act relative to at risk dogs.

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PETITION OF:

Name: District/Address:  
Bradford R. Hill 4th Essex  
Bruce E. Tarr

Patricia D. Jehlen 2nd Middlesex

Todd M. Smola 1st Hampden

Anne M. Gobi 5th Worcester

Theodore C. Speliotis 13th Essex

F. Jay Barrows 1st Bristol

Anthony W. Petrucci 1st Suffolk and Middlesex

Jennifer M. Callahan 18th Worcester

Stephen R. Canessa 12th Bristol

James B. Eldridge Middlesex and Worcester

[SIMILAR MATTER FILED IN PREVIOUS SESSION  
SEE HOUSE, NO. 1948 OF 2007-2008.]  
The Commonwealth of Massachusetts

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In the Year Two Thousand and Nine  
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An Act relative to at risk dogs.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Court assembled,  
and by the authority of the same, as follows:

Chapter 140 of the General Laws is hereby amended by inserting after section 157 the  
following six sections:

Section 157A.

“At Risk Dog” means any of the following: --

Any dog, regardless of breed, breeding, type or appearance, which, when unprovoked,  
engages in any behavior that requires a defensive action by a human or domestic animal to  
prevent bodily injury.

Any dog that acts in a highly aggressive manner, when unprovoked, within a fenced yard or enclosure and appears to the Animal Control Officer (ACO) to be able to jump over or escape. Vocalization or barking, without more, shall not cause a dog to be deemed of a highly aggressive manner.

Any dog owned by a person cited more than once, in a 12-month period, for allowing said dog to run at large in any public streets or places in the City or upon the premises of anyone other than the owner or keeper without said owner's or occupant's permission.

"Dangerous Dog" means any of the following: --

Any dog, regardless of breed, breeding, type or appearance, which, when unprovoked, has killed, seriously bitten, inflicted serious injury upon a domestic animal.

Any dog, regardless of breed, breeding, type or appearance, which, when unprovoked, in an aggressive manner, inflicts severe injury on or kills a human being. Any dog previously determined to be and currently listed as an At Risk Dog which, after its owner or keeper has been notified of this determination, continues the behavior described in section 157A or is maintained in violation section 157E.

Section 157B. (a) No dog may be declared At Risk or Dangerous if any injury or damage is sustained by a person who, at the time the injury or damage was sustained, was committing a willful trespass or other tort upon, premises occupied by the owner or keeper of the dog, or was teasing, tormenting, abusing, or assaulting the dog, or was committing a crime. No dog may be declared At Risk or Dangerous if the dog was protecting or defending a person within the immediate vicinity of the dog from an unjustified attack or assault.

(b) No dog may be declared At Risk or Dangerous if: The injury or damage to a domestic animal was sustained while the dog was working as a hunting dog, herding dog, or predator control dog on the property of, or under the control of, its owner or keeper, and the damage or injury was to a species or type of domestic animal appropriate to the work of the dog. The actions of the dog under consideration occurred under official duties as a military, correctional, law enforcement or protection sport dog. The actions of the dog under consideration (in the discretion of the Animal Control Officer and/or the Chief of Police or his/her designee) was in reaction to pain, injury or disease; or was protecting itself, its kennel or its offspring.

Section 157C. If there are no additional instances of the behavior described in section 157A within a 24 month period from the date of designation as a At Risk Dog, the dog shall be removed from the list of At Risk Dogs. The dog may, but is not required to be, removed from the list of At Risk Dogs prior to the expiration of the 24 month period if the owner or keeper of the dog demonstrates to the animal control department that changes in circumstances or measures taken by the owner or keeper, such as training of the dog, have mitigated the risk to the public safety.

Section 157D. Nothing in this chapter shall be construed to prevent a city or county from adopting or enforcing its own program for the control of At Risk or Dangerous Dogs that may incorporate all, part, or none of this chapter, or that may punish a violation of this chapter as a misdemeanor or may impose a more restrictive program to control At Risk or Dangerous Dogs, provided that no program shall regulate these dogs in a manner that is specific as to breed.

Section 157E. Duties of Animal Control when dog is deemed At Risk. When a dog is deemed to be At Risk, the Chief of Police, or his/her designee may order the Owner to submit written verification and /or allow inspection to confirm any or all of the following:

1. Microchip identification, the mode of which shall be designated by the Animal Control Officer, if the animal is not already micro chipped.
2. Behavior training from an approved trainer, as determined by the Animal Control Officer and/or the Chief of Police or his designee. The costs of said training shall be borne by the Owner.
3. Rabies vaccination as required by Chapter 140 Section 145B of the General Laws, if the animal is not up to date on its vaccinations, as certified by a licensed veterinarian.
4. The owner provides adequate security to the premises where the At Risk Dog is kept, as specifically described in writing to the owner by the Animal Control Officer. Said owner must comply within twenty-one (21) days of receiving description. For good cause shown, the Chief of Police may extend this time for up to sixty (60) days.
5. No person under the age of 18 shall own, control or be responsible for an At Risk Dog.
6. After two (2) years of compliance and no additional infractions the dog will not be considered At Risk.

Section 157F. Duties of Animal Control when dog is deemed Dangerous. When a dog is deemed to be Dangerous, the Chief of Police, or his/her designee may order the Owner to submit written verification and/or allow inspection to confirm any or all of the following:

1. A dog may be spayed or neutered, if the animal is not already altered. The animal will be exempt from such an order if a veterinarian certifies in a written statement that the animal is unfit for alterations because of medical conditions.
2. Microchip identification, the mode of which shall be designated by the Animal Control Officer, if the animal is not already micro chipped.
3. Behavior training from an approved trainer, as determined by the Animal Control Officer and/or the Chief of Police or his designee. The costs of said training shall be borne by the Owner.
4. Rabies vaccination as required by Chapter 140 Section 145B of the General Laws, if the animal is not up to date on its vaccination, as certified by a licensed veterinarian.
5. The owner provides adequate security to the premises where the Dangerous dog is kept, as specifically described in writing to the owner by the Animal Control Officer. Said owner must comply within twenty-one (21) days of receiving description. For good cause shown, the Chief of Police may extend this time for up to sixty (60) days.
6. A Dangerous Dog may be off the owner's premises if it is muzzled and restrained by an approved lead not exceeding four (4) feet in length and is under the control of an adult, able-bodied person. The muzzle must be made in a manner that will not cause injury to the dog or interfere with its vision or cause injury to the dog or interfere with its vision or respiration, but must prevent it from biting any person or animal.
7. No person under the age of 18 shall own, control or be responsible for a Dangerous Dog.
8. Euthanasia